

DeFries-Fulker Analysis Results

Table 1 Number of probands and descriptive statistics

Measure	N MZ Pro.	N DZ Pro.	Age 12 Mean	Age 18 Mean
ATAC 9/12	58	91	3.37 (1.90)	2.59 (2.27)
ATAC 18	75	73	1.60 (2.22)	4.08 (1.55)

A-TAC: Autism, tics, and other comorbidities inventory

N MZ Pro: number of MZ probands; N DZ Pro: number of DZ probands

Age 12 Mean: mean A-TAC score at age 12; Age 18 Mean: mean A-TAC score at age 18

Table 2 Univariate DeFries-Fulker analysis

	MZ Transformed Co-Twin Mean	DZ Transformed Co-Twin Mean	Group Heritability
A-TAC Age 9/12	.59	.16	.59 (.28-.59)
A-TAC Age 18	.69	.11	.69 (.36-.69)

Table 3 Bivariate DeFries-Fulker analysis

Analysis	PGC	Transformed Co-Twin Means		Bivariate Heritability
		MZ	DZ	
A-TAC 9/12 -> A-TAC 18	.48	.46	.05	.46 (.13-.46)
A-TAC 18 -> A-TAC 9/12	.48	.36	.10	.36 (-.01-.36)

A-TAC 9/12: Autism, tics, and other comorbidities inventory at age 9/12; A-TAC 18: Autism, tics and other comorbidities inventory at age 18

PGC: phenotypic group correlation; MZ: monozygotic twins; DZ: dizygotic twins